HORTICULTURE Project No: 11-HORT2-Lampinen

# Field Evaluation of Almond Varieties

#### **Project Leader: Bruce Lampinen**

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#### PROJECT SUMMARY

### **Objectives for Current Phase:**

- Continue to collect data on bloom, maturity, and harvest at the Billings Ranch, near McFarland in eastern Kern County, the site of almond regional variety trial planted in 2004.
- Continue to analyze and summarize the data collected from the McFarland trial, so that the information can be prepared for dissemination.
- Initiate planning for the next round of almond Regional Variety Trials.

## **Background:**

Regional almond variety trials provide both almond growers and researchers with a valuable information resource.

This ongoing research project, conducted at McFarland, involves the long-term evaluation on an annual basis of newer almond varieties. A comparative study, it includes eight varieties and eight Nonpareil clones, with replications of each.

The study looks closely at time of bloom and hull-split, yield potential, nut quality and characteristics, and tree growth. It also ascertains susceptibility to noninfectious bud failure and pests and diseases, including hull rot.

Studies are also relating yield and production efficiency by using new technology and

equipment that measures light intercepted by tree canopies.

Planning activities for the next round of regional trials will include consideration of locations, collaborators, and potential varieties and selections. In the previous two generations of trials, there has been a series of three plots planted at the same time. Locations included Chico, Manteca and Kern County.

The planners also will consider replication versus single rows of each variety/selection, plus recommended pruning strategies.

Planting for the trials will probably occur in 2014, and the rest will eventually be history.

**Project Cooperators:** Joseph H. Connell, UCCE - Butte County; Paul S. Verdegaal, UCCE - San Joaquin County; Mario Viveros and Peggy Shrader, UCCE-Kern County; Tom Gradziel, Mary Ann Thorpe, and Sam Metcalf, University of California, Davis

#### For More Details, Visit

- Poster location12, Exhibit Hall, Session 1; or on the web (after January 2012) at AlmondBoard.com/AlCposters
- 2010 2011 Annual Report CD (10-HORT2-Lampinen); or on the web (after January 2012) at AlmondBoard.com/ResearchReports
- Related project: 10-HORT1-Gradziel